

Iron Agents and Chelators Effective 04/01/2023

Plan	☑ MassHealth UPPL □Commercial/Exchange			Prior Authorization	
Benefit	☑ Pharmacy Benefit☑ Medical Benefit (NLX)		Program Type	 Quantity Limit Step Therapy 	
Specialty Limitations					
Contact Information	Specialty Medications				
	All Plans	Pł	Phone: 866-814-5506 Fax: 866-249		
	Non-Specialty Medications				
	MassHealth	Pł	one: 877-433-7643	Fax: 866-255-7569	
	Commercial	Pł	ione: 800-294-5979	Fax: 888-836-0730	
	Exchange	Pł	Phone: 855-582-2022 Fax: 855-245-213		
	Medical Specialty Medications (NLX)				
	All Plans	Pł	ione: 844-345-2803	Fax: 844-851-0882	
Exceptions					

Overview

No PA	Drugs that require PA			
IV Iron Agents				
Ferrlecit [®] # (sodium ferric gluconate complex)	Feraheme [®] (ferumoxytol)*			
Infed [®] (low molecular weight iron dextran)	Injectafer [®] (ferric carboxymaltose injection)			
Triferic [®] (ferric pyrophosphate citrate) MB	Monoferric [®] (ferric derisomaltose)			
Venofer [®] (iron sucrose)				
Oral Iron Agents				
ferrous fumarate	Accrufer [®] (ferric maltol)			
ferrous gluconate	Auryxia [®] (ferric citrate)			
ferrous sulfate				
Iron Chelators				
Desferal [®] # (deferoxamine)	Ferriprox [®] (deferiprone)*			
Exjade [®] # (deferasirox 125 mg, 250 mg, 500 mg)				
Jadenu [®] # (deferasirox 90 mg, 180 mg, 360 mg)				

This is a brand-name drug with FDA "A"-rated generic equivalents. PA is required for the brand, unless a particular form of that drug (for example, tablet, capsule, or liquid) does not have an FDA "A"-rated generic equivalent.

* Available as an A-rated generic. Both brand and A-rated generic require PA.

MB This drug is available through the health care professional who administers the drug or in an outpatient or inpatient hospital setting. The plan does not pay for this drug to be dispensed through the retail pharmacy.

Mass General Brigham Health Plan includes Mass General Brigham Health Plan, Inc. and Mass General Brigham Health Insurance Company.

FDA Approved Indications for IV Iron Agents:

IV Iron Agents	FDA Approved Indications
Feraheme [®] (ferumoxytol)	Treatment of iron deficiency anemia in adult patients who have intolerance to or unsatisfactory response to oral iron or who have CKD
	Treatment of patients with documented iron deficiency in whom oral administration is unsatisfactory or impossible
Ferrlecit [®] (sodium ferric gluconate complex)	Treatment of iron deficiency anemia in adult patients and in pediatric patients six years of age or older with chronic kidney disease receiving hemodialyses who are receiving supplemental epoetin therapy
INFeD®	Treatment of patients with documented iron
(low molecular weight iron dextran)	deficiency in whom oral administration is unsatisfactory or impossible
Monoferric [®] (ferric derisomaltose)	Treatment of iron deficiency anemia in adult patients who have intolerance to oral iron or have had unsatisfactory response to oral iron, or who have non-hemodialysis dependent chronic kidney disease
Injectafer [®] (ferric carboxymaltose injection)	Treatment of iron deficiency anemia in adult patients who have intolerance or have had an unsatisfactory response to oral iron or who have non-dialysis- dependent chronic kidney disease
	Treatment of patients with documented iron deficiency in whom oral administration is unsatisfactory or impossible
Venofer®	Treatment of iron deficiency anemia in patients with
(iron sucrose)	СКД

Coverage Guidelines

Authorization may be reviewed on a case by case basis for members who are new to the plan currently receiving treatment with requested medication excluding when the product is obtained as samples or via manufacturer's patient assistance programs.

OR

Authorization may be granted for members when all the following criteria are met, and documentation is provided:

Accrufer® (ferric maltol)

Auryxia[®] (ferric citrate)

Prescriber provides documentation of **ALL** of the following:

- 1. Diagnosis of **ONE** of the following:
 - a. For Accrufer, iron deficiency
 - b. For Auryxia, iron deficiency anemia
- 2. Physician attestation of inadequate response or adverse reaction to **TWO** of the following oral iron products:



- a. Ferrous fumarate
- b. Ferrous gluconate
- c. Ferrous sulfate
- d. Polysaccharide iron complex
- 3. Member has attempted strategies to improve tolerability of other iron products if gastrointestinal adverse events occurred. Examples include:
 - a. Increasing the dosing interval to every other day
 - b. Making dietary modifications, such as taking iron with food or milk
 - c. Switching to a formulation with lower elemental iron
 - d. Switching from a tablet to a liquid for easier titration
 - e. Use of a stool softener or bulk-forming laxative

Auryxia® (ferric citrate)

Prescriber provides documentation of the following:

1. Diagnosis of hyperphosphatemia in chronic kidney disease on dialysis

Feraheme® (ferumoxytol)

Injectafer® (ferric carboxymaltose injection)

Monoferric[®] (ferric derisomaltose)

Prescriber provides documentation of ALL of the following:

- 1. Diagnosis of iron deficiency anemia
- 2. Physician attestation of inadequate response or adverse reaction to **ONE** or contraindication to all of the following:
 - a. INFeD[®] (low molecular weight iron dextran)
 - b. sodium ferric gluconate complex
 - c. Venofer[®] (iron sucrose)
- 3. If request is for Brand Name Feraheme[®], the member must meet the above criteria and provide medical records documenting an inadequate response or adverse reaction to the generic ferumoxytol (refer to non-FDA approved and non-rebate medications guidelines)

Notes:

If any of the following contraindications to treatment with INFeD[®] (low molecular weight iron dextran) are documented by the prescriber, a trial with INFeD[®] (low molecular weight iron dextran) may be bypassed; however, trial with sodium ferric gluconate complex or Venofer[®] (iron sucrose) may still be appropriate:

- a. Pregnancy
- b. Asthma
- c. Hepatic impairment
- d. Acute kidney infection
- e. Rheumatoid arthritis
- f. Hypersensitivity to any component of the formulation

Ferripox® (deferiprone)

Prescriber provides documentation of **ALL** of the following:

- 1. Diagnosis of **ONE** of the following:
 - a. transfusional iron overload due to thalassemia syndromes
 - b. transfusional iron overload due to sickle cell disease or other anemia
- 2. Member is under the care of an appropriate specialist (hematologist, oncologist)
- 3. For the tablet formulation, the member is \geq 8 years of age
- 4. For the oral solution formulation **ONE** of the following:



- a. member is \geq 3 to < 13 years of age
- b. medical necessity for the use of an oral solution formulation (e.g., inability to swallow oral tablets)
- 5. Physician attestation of inadequate response or adverse reaction to **ONE** or contraindication to **BOTH** of the following:
 - a. deferoxamine
 - b. deferasirox
- 6. If request is for Brand Name Ferriprox[®], the member must meet the above criteria and provide medical records documenting an inadequate response or adverse reaction to generic deferiprone *(refer to non-FDA approved and non-rebate medications guidelines)*

Continuation of Therapy

Resubmission by prescriber will infer a positive response to therapy

Limitations

- 1. Initial approvals will be granted for the following durations:
 - a. IV Iron Agents: 1 month or treatment course up to 6 months
 - b. Iron Chelators: 6 months
 - c. Accrufer[®] and Auryxia[®]: 6 months
- 2. Reauthorizations will be granted for the following durations:
 - a. IV Iron Agents: 1 month or treatment course up to 12 months
 - b. Accrufer[®], Auryxia[®], and Iron Chelators: 12 months

References

1. Feraheme[®] [package insert]. Lexington (MA): AMAG Pharmaceuticals, Inc; 2022 Jun.

- 2. Ferrlecit[®] [package insert]. Bridgewater (NJ): Sanofi-Aventis U.S. LLC; 2022 Mar.
- 3. INFeD[®] [package insert]. Madison (NJ): Allergan USA, Inc; 2021 Apr.
- 4. Injectafer[®] [package insert]. Shirley (NY): American Regent, Inc; 2022 Feb.
- 5. Monoferric[®] [prescribing information]. Morristown (NJ): Pharmacosmos Therapeutics Inc.; 2022 Aug.
- 6. Venofer[®] [package insert]. Shirley (NY): American Regent, Inc; 2020 Oct.

7. Auerbach M, Ballard H. Clinical Use of Intravenous Iron: Administration, Efficacy, and Safety. Hematology. 2010 Dec;1:338-347.

8. Berns JS. Treatment of iron deficiency in hemodialysis patients. In Golper TA (Ed). UpToDate [database on the Internet]. Waltham (MA): UpToDate; 2022 [cited 2022 Oct 31]. Available from: http://www.utdol.com/utd/index.do.

9. Auerbach M. Treatment of iron deficiency anemia in adults. In Mentzer WC, Means Jr RT (Ed). UpToDate [database on the Internet]. Waltham (MA): UpToDate; 2022 [cited 2022 Oct 31]. Available from: http://www.utdol.com/utd/index.do. 10. Goddard AF, James MW, McIntyre AS, Scott BB. Guidelines for the management of iron deficiency anemia. Gut. 2011 May;60:1309-1316.

11. International Society of Nephrology. Kidney Disease Improving Global Outcomes (KDIGO) Clinical Practice Guideline for Anemia in Chronic Kidney Disease, 2012 [guideline on the Internet]. Kidney International Supplements. 2012 Aug [cited 2020 Feb 17]; 2: 279-331. Available from: https://kdigo.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/10/KDIGO-2012-Anemia-Guideline-English.pdf.

12. Mikhail A, Brown C, Williams JA, Mathrani V, Shrivastava R, Evans J et al. Renal association clinical practice guideline on Anaemia of Chronic Kidney Disease. BMC Nephrol. 2017 Nov 30;18(1):345.

13. Goodnough LT, Nemeth E, Ganz T. Detection, evaluation and management of iron-restricted erythropoiesis. Blood. 2010 Dec;116(23):4754-61.

14. Benz EJ, Angelucci E. Diagnosis of thalassemia (adults and children). In: Vichinsky EP (Ed). UpToDate [database on the internet]. Waltham (MA): UpToDate 2022 [cited 2022 Oct 31]. Available from: http://www.utdol.com/utd/index.do.



15. Benz EJ, Angelucci E. Management of thalassemia. In: Vichinsky EP (Ed). UpToDate [database on the internet]. Waltham (MA): UpToDate 2022 [cited 2022 Oct 31]. Available from: http://www.utdol.com/utd/index.do.

Vichinsky EP. Iron chelators: Choice of agent, dosing, and adverse effects. In: Mentzer WC (Ed). UpToDate [database on the internet]. Waltham (MA): UpToDate 2022 [cited 2022 Oct 31]. Available from: http://www.utdol.com/utd/index.do.
 Drugs@FDA [database on the Internet]. Rockville (MD): Food and Drug Administration (US), Center for Drug Evaluation and Research; 2020 [cited 2020 Feb 17]. Available from: http://www.accessdata.fda.gov/scripts/cder/drugsatfda/index.cfm.
 Thalassemia International Federation (TIF). Guidelines for the management of transfusion dependent thalassemia, 4th edition [guideline on the internet]. Nicosa, Cyprus: Thalassemia International Federation; 2021 [cited 2021 Sep 17]. Available from: https://thalassaemia.org.cy/wp-content/uploads/2021/06/GUIDELINE-4th-DIGITAL-BY-PAGE.pdf.
 Foreignager (deforigrapse) [preservice]. Carry (NC): Chiefe USA. Inc. 2021 Nev.

19. Ferriprox[•] (deferiprone) [prescribing information]. Cary (NC): Chiesi USA, Inc.; 2021 Nov.

20. Exjade[®] [package insert]. East Hanover (NJ): Novartis; 2020 Jul.

21. Jadenu[®] [package insert]. East Hanover (NJ): Novartis; 2020 Jul.

22. Thalassemia International Federation (TIF). Guidelines for the management of non transfusion dependent thalassaemia (NTDT) 2nd edition [guideline on the internet]. Nicosa, Cyprus: Thalassemia International Federation; 2017 [cited 2020 Feb 17]. Available from: https://www.thalassemia.org/boduw/wp-content/uploads/2011/09/Guidelines-for-Mgmt-of-NTDT-TIF-2017.pdf.

23. ElAlfy MS, Sari TT, Lee CL, Tricta F, El-Beshlawy A. The safety, tolerability, and efficacy of a liquid formulation of deferiprone in young children with transfusional iron overload. J Pediatr Hematol Oncol. 2010 Nov; 32(8):601-5.

24. Field JJ, Vichinsky EP. Overview of the management and prognosis of sickle cell disease. In: DeBaun MR (Ed). UpToDate [database on the internet]. Waltham (MA): UpToDate 2022 [cited 2022 Oct 31]. Available from:

http://www.utdol.com/utd/index.do.

25. Bacon BR, Phatak P. Management and prognosis of hereditary hemochromatosis. In: Means Jr RT (Ed). UpToDate [database on the internet]. Waltham (MA): UpToDate 2022 [cited 2022 Oct 31]. Available from: http://www.utdol.com/utd/index.do.

26. Sekeres MA. Management of the hematologic complications of the myelodysplastic syndromes. In: Larson RA (Ed). UpToDate [database on the internet]. Waltham (MA): UpToDate 2022 [cited 2022 Oct 31]. Available from: http://www.utdol.com/utd/index.do.

27. National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (NHLBI). Evidence-Based Management of Sickle Cell Disease [guideline on the internet]. Bethesda, MD: NHLBI; 2014 [cited 2021 Sep 17]. Available from: https://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health-topics/evidence-based-management-sickle-cell-disease.

28. Bennett JM for the MDS Foundation's Working Group on Transfusional Iron Overload. Consensus statement on iron overload in myelodysplastic syndromes. Am J Hematol. 2008;83:858-61.

29. Accrufer[®] [prescribing information]. Boulder (CO): Shield Therapeutics (UK) Ltd.; 2022 Feb.

30. Auryxia[®] [package insert]. Cambridge (MA): Keryx Biopharmaceuticals, Inc.; 2021 Mar.

Review History

02/01/2022 - Reviewed and created for P&T. Matched MH UPPL criteria to be in compliance with Masshealth unified formulary requirements. Effective 4/1/23.