

**Denosumab:**  
**Enoby, Jubbonti, Stoboclo, Osenvelt, Wyost, Xtrenbo**  
**Prolia, Xgeva, Aukelso, Bilydos, Bosaya, Connexence, Ospomyv, Bomyontra, Bilprevda**  
**Effective 07/01/2026**

|                              |  |                     |   |
|------------------------------|--|---------------------|---|
| <b>Plan</b>                  | <input type="checkbox"/> MassHealth UPPL<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Commercial/Exchange  | <b>Program Type</b> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prior Authorization<br><input type="checkbox"/> Quantity Limit<br><input type="checkbox"/> Step Therapy |
| <b>Benefit</b>               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pharmacy Benefit<br><input type="checkbox"/> Medical Benefit     |                     |   |
| <b>Specialty Limitations</b> | This medication has been designated specialty and must be filled at a contracted specialty pharmacy. |                     |   |
| <b>Contact Information</b>   | <b>Medical Benefit</b>   | Phone: 833-895-2611 | Fax: 888-656-6671   |
|                              | <b>Pharmacy Benefit</b>  | Phone: 800-711-4555 | Fax: 844-403-1029   |
| <b>Exceptions</b>            | N/A  |                     |   |

**Overview**

Denosumab is a type of monoclonal antibody used to treat osteoporosis and prevention of bone issues caused by certain cancers. Denosumab is available as two branded products (Prolia and Xgeva), each with specific FDA indications. Several biosimilars are available for both Prolia and Xgeva.

| Category                      | Preferred Denosumab Products  | Nonpreferred Denosumab Products                      |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| <b>Prolia and Biosimilars</b> | Enoby<br>Jubbonti<br>Stoboclo | Prolia<br>Bilydos<br>Bosaya<br>Connexence<br>Ospomyv |
| <b>Xgeva and Biosimilars</b>  | Osenvelt<br>Wyost<br>Xtrenbo  | Xgeva<br>Aukelso<br>Bomyontra<br>Bilprevda           |

**Coverage Guidelines**

If member is new to the plan (as evidenced by coverage effective date of less than or equal to 90 days), submission of medical records documenting that the member is currently receiving treatment with the requested drug, excluding when the product is obtained as samples or via manufacturer's patient assistance programs

**OR**

Authorization may be granted for members when all of the following diagnosis-specific criteria are met:

**Enoby, Jubbonti, Stoboclo, Prolia, Bilydos, Bosaya, Connexence, Ospomyv**  
**Postmenopausal osteoporosis, Increase Bone Mass in Men with Osteoporosis, Glucocorticoid-Induced Osteoporosis**

1. One of the following diagnoses:
  - a. Postmenopausal osteoporosis
  - b. Osteoporosis

- c. Glucocorticoid-induced osteoporosis
- 2. Submission of medical records (e.g., chart notes) documenting member meets ONE of the following:
  - a. Pre-treatment T-score less than or equal to -2.5
  - b. BOTH of the following:
    - i. Member has osteopenia (i.e., pre-treatment T-score greater than -2.5 and less than -1)
    - ii. ONE of the following FRAX (Fracture Risk Assessment Tool) 10-year probabilities:
      - 1. Major osteoporotic fracture at 20% or more
      - 2. Hip fracture at 3% or more
  - c. History of fracture
- 3. Trial and failure, intolerance, or contraindication to one bisphosphonate (e.g., alendronate)
- 4. **Nonpreferred product:** Trial and failure, intolerance, or contraindication to ALL of the following:
  - a. Enoby
  - b. Jubbonti
  - c. Stoboclo

#### **Breast cancer**

- 1. Member has a diagnosis of breast cancer
- 2. Member is receiving adjuvant aromatase inhibitor therapy (e.g., anastrozole, exemestane, letrozole)
- 3. **Nonpreferred product:** Trial and failure, intolerance, or contraindication to ALL of the following:
  - a. Enoby
  - b. Jubbonti
  - c. Stoboclo

#### **Prostate cancer**

- 1. Member has a diagnosis of prostate cancer
- 2. Member is receiving androgen deprivation therapy (e.g., luteinizing hormone-release hormone (LHRH)/gonadotropin release hormone (GnRH) agonist [leuprolide, triptorelin, histrelin, goserelin] or has had bilateral orchiectomy (i.e., surgical castration)
- 3. **Nonpreferred product:** Trial and failure, intolerance, or contraindication to ALL of the following:
  - a. Enoby
  - b. Jubbonti
  - c. Stoboclo

#### **Osenvelt, Wyost, Xtrenbo, Aukelso, Bomynta, Bilprevda, Xgeva**

##### **Multiple myeloma**

- 1. Diagnosis of multiple myeloma
- 2. Trial and failure, intolerance, or contraindication to one bisphosphonate therapy (e.g., zoledronic acid)
- 3. **Nonpreferred product:** Trial and failure, intolerance, or contraindication to ALL of the following:
  - a. Osenvelt
  - b. Wyost
  - c. Xtrenbo

##### **Bone Metastases**

- 1. Diagnosis of solid tumors (e.g., breast cancer, kidney cancer, lung cancer, prostate cancer, thyroid cancer)
- 2. Member has one or more metastatic bone lesions
- 3. **Nonpreferred product:** Trial and failure, intolerance, or contraindication to ALL of the following:
  - a. Osenvelt



- b. Wyost
- c. Xtrenbo

### **Giant Cell Tumor of Bone**

1. Diagnosis of giant cell tumor of bone
2. Member meets ONE of the following:
  - a. Member's tumor is unresectable
  - b. Surgical resection is likely to result in severe morbidity
3. **Nonpreferred product:** Trial and failure, intolerance, or contraindication to ALL of the following:
  - a. Osenvelt
  - b. Wyost
  - c. Xtrenbo

### **Hypercalcemia of Malignancy**

1. Diagnosis of hypercalcemia of malignancy
2. Member meets ONE of the following:
  - a. Member is refractory to intravenous bisphosphonate (e.g., pamidronate, zoledronic acid)
  - b. Clinical rationale for avoiding IV bisphosphonate therapy (see Appendix)
3. **Nonpreferred product:** Trial and failure, intolerance, or contraindication to ALL of the following:
  - a. Osenvelt
  - b. Wyost
  - c. Xtrenbo

### **Systemic Mastocytosis**

1. Diagnosis of systemic mastocytosis
2. ONE of the following:
  - a. Member has not responded to therapy with bisphosphonates
  - b. Member is not a candidate for bisphosphonate therapy due to renal insufficiency
3. **Nonpreferred product:** Trial and failure, intolerance, or contraindication to ALL of the following:
  - a. Osenvelt
  - b. Wyost
  - c. Xtrenbo

### **Continuation of Therapy**

#### **Enoby, Jubbonti, Stoboclo, Prolia, Bildyos, Bosaya, Conexence, Ospomyv**

Requests for reauthorization will be approved when all of the following criteria are met:

1. Member meets ONE of the following:
  - a. Member has experienced clinical benefit (e.g., no new fracture seen on radiography) and has not experienced clinically significant adverse events during therapy
  - b. Member has experienced clinical benefit as evidenced by a bone mass measurement showing an improvement or stabilization in T-score compared with the previous bone mass measurement and member has not experienced any adverse effects
2. **Nonpreferred products** Trial and failure, intolerance, or contraindication to ALL of the following:
  - a. Enoby
  - b. Jubbonti
  - c. Stoboclo



## Osenvelt, Wyost, Xtrenbo, Aukelso, Bomynta, Bilprevda, Xgeva

Requests for reauthorization will be approved when the following criteria are met:

1. Member demonstrates a positive clinical response to therapy
2. **Nonpreferred products:** Trial and failure, intolerance, or contraindication to ALL of the following:
  - a. Osenvelt
  - b. Wyost
  - c. Xtrenbo

### Limitations

1. Approval durations are as follows:
  - a. Prolia and biosimilars:
    - i. Initial and reauthorization approvals for all diagnoses will be granted for 24 months.
  - b. Xgeva and biosimilars:
    - i. Initial and reauthorizations approvals for Hypercalcemia of malignancy will be granted for 2 months.
    - ii. All other diagnoses: Initial and reauthorizations approvals will be granted for 12 months
2. The following quantity limits apply on the pharmacy benefit:

| Drug Name and Dosage   | Quantity Limit           |
|--|--------------------------|
| Bildyos, Bosaya, Conexence, Enoby, Jubbonti, Ospomyv, Prolia, Stoboclo | 1 injection per 6 months |
| Aukelso, Bilprevda, Bomynta, Osenvelt, Wyost, Xgeva, Xtrenbo           | 1 injection per 28 days  |

### Appendix

#### Appendix A.

##### Clinical reasons to avoid IV bisphosphonate therapy

- Renal insufficiency (creatinine clearance < 35mL/minute)
- Acute renal impairment
- History of intolerance to an IV bisphosphonate

##### Clinical reasons to avoid oral bisphosphonate therapy

- Presence of anatomic or functional esophageal abnormalities that might delay transit of the tablet (e.g., achalasia, stricture, or dysmotility)
- Active upper gastrointestinal problem (e.g., dysphagia, gastritis, duodenitis, erosive esophagitis, ulcers)
- Presence of documented or potential gastrointestinal malabsorption (e.g., gastric bypass procedures, celiac disease, Crohn's disease, infiltrative disorders, etc.)
- Inability to stand or sit upright for at least 30 to 60 minutes
- Inability to take at least 30 to 60 minutes before first food, drink, or medication of the day
- Renal insufficiency (creatinine clearance < 35 mL/min)
- History of intolerance to an oral bisphosphonate

#### Appendix B. WHO Fracture Risk Assessment Tool

- High FRAX fracture probability: 10-year major osteoporotic fracture risk  $\geq$  20% or hip fracture risk  $\geq$  3%.
- 10-year probability; calculation tool available at: <https://www.sheffield.ac.uk/FRAX/>
- The estimated risk score generated with FRAX should be multiplied by 1.15 for major osteoporotic fracture (including fractures of the spine (clinical), hip, wrist, or humerus) and 1.2 for hip fracture if glucocorticoid treatment is greater than 7.5 mg (prednisone equivalent) per day.



## References

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## Review History

06/22/2022: Created and Reviewed June P&T, switched from CVS Standard to Custom criteria, updated approval duration for Prolia to 24 months; combined Prolia & Xgeva to single document. Effective 09/01/2022.

10/08/2025 – Reviewed and updated at October P&T. Updated policy to reflect that Jubbonti, Stoboclo, Osenvelt and Wyost are the preferred denosumab products. Updated policy to reflect that it no longer applies to the medical benefit. Combined criteria for postmenopausal osteoporosis, osteoporosis in men, and glucocorticoid-induced osteoporosis, requiring trial and failure with a bisphosphonate and either T score less than or equal to -2.5, T-score -1 to 2.5 and FRAX risk assessment score probabilities, or history of fracture. Updated criteria for multiple myeloma to require trial and failure with one bisphosphonate. Updated criteria for bone metastases to require diagnosis of solid tumors (e.g., breast cancer, kidney cancer, lung cancer, prostate cancer, thyroid cancer) and that member has one or more metastatic bone lesions. Updated renewal criteria for



Xgeva and its biosimilars to require that the member has had a positive clinical response to therapy. Initial and renewal criteria for all nonpreferred agents updated to require trial and failure with both preferred biosimilars for the reference product. Effective 01/01/2026.

12/10/2025 – Reviewed and updated at December P&T. Added Ospomyv to the policy as a nonpreferred product. Effective 03/01/2026.

04/15/2026 – Reviewed and updated at April P&T. Updated language for members who are new to the plan. Added Enoby and Xtrenbo to policy as preferred products and included as required step through agents in initial and reauthorization criteria. Also added Aukelso and Bosaya as nonpreferred products. Effective 07/01/2026.

